Instructions for Submission: Mentor Based Postdoctoral Fellowship Program in Rehabilitation Research

National Multiple Sclerosis Society

Please read these instructions and follow them carefully. The application process itself consists of two parts, a short pre-application and the full application.

The grants management system called MSGrants has been implemented for preparation and submission of research proposals to the Society. MSGrants can be found at https://nmss.fluxx.io

Please note:
- Compatible browsers include Chrome, Firefox, and Safari. Internet Explorer is not fully compatible and should be avoided. Check with your IT department for information on installing one of these browsers if you do not already have one.
- Passwords for accessing the site never expire and a new password will not be needed for each cycle.
- Submission of proposals is exclusively electronic for all parts of the proposal, including institutional approval and appendix materials, and no paper copies of any part of the proposal will be accepted by the Society.

Details concerning the grants management system and application process can be found in these instructions and on the MSGrants website itself. Details concerning the content for your application can be found in proposal guidelines specific to each funding opportunity, also available on the MSGrants website.

Applications that are incomplete exceed the page limitations and applications that use undersize or condensed type will not be considered for funding by the Society. The full application, including electronic institutional approval, must be submitted before the deadline.
1. **GETTING STARTED**

1.1. **Registration**

If you have never submitted a proposal to the National Multiple Sclerosis Society, then you will need to register and be approved for access to MSGrants. Go to [https://nmss.fluxx.io](https://nmss.fluxx.io) and once you are at the login page, click on **Register Now**. Complete the online registration form and submit your registration by clicking on the words **Submit Request**. This will submit your request for access to the site to the Research Programs staff of the Society. The staff will review your registration information to verify that you are qualified to apply for funding from the Society. If approved, you will receive an automated e-mail message containing your login credentials within **two business days**.

1.2. **Password Reset**

If you need to reset your password, please click on **Reset or Create Password** on the main login page for MSGrants or go to [https://nmss.fluxx.io/forgot_password](https://nmss.fluxx.io/forgot_password). At the next screen, enter the e-mail address that you used to register and click on **Submit**. The system will send you an e-mail with a link to reset your password. If the system does not recognize your e-mail address, you may need to register as if you are a new user.

Your password should contain at least one of each of the following:

- Uppercase letter (A through Z)
- Lowercase letter (a through z)
- Number (0 through 9)

1.3. **A Word about Passwords**

It is important that you not share your password. Your password is linked directly to your account as a Principal Investigator and will provide access to all information used in your submissions to the National Multiple Sclerosis Society. When logged in, you will be able to use MSGrants for a variety of purposes in addition to preparation and submission of proposals, such as submission of your progress reports. Your password for MSGrants never expires and you will not need to obtain a new password to apply for other funding programs or subsequent cycles.

2. **NAVIGATING MSGrants**

When you log on you will see the grantee portal (illustrated below). A description of the main parts of the grantee portal, accessed through the left-hand navigation menu, follows.
2.1. **Information**

**Funding Opportunities**—The funding opportunities that are currently available and the application deadlines. Click on **Apply Now** to start a pre-application.

**Application Templates**—Various documents available for download that you may need/use in preparing your application. These include the following:
- Templates available to use for preparing specific funding opportunity narratives
- A Word template to use for preparing biographical sketches
- An example of a lay summary
- A PDF file showing the keywords that you will also find in a dropdown list on applicable applications. This PDF file is provided to make it easier for you to see the entire list before making your selections.

**Application Instructions**—Instructions for all current funding opportunities

2.2. **Users**

**My Profile**—Your individual user profile information is outlined in this section. Please make sure
all contact information is current and edit this information to update your profile.

2.3. **Applications**

As your application moves through the various steps in the system, it will be listed under different sections of the grantee portal.

**Open Pre-Applications**—All new applications and pre-applications that have been started AND saved, but not yet submitted. These pre-applications can be edited.

**Pending Approval**—Pre-applications that have been submitted for initial review by the Society are found in this section. These pre-applications cannot be edited.

**Open Full Applications**—Approved pre-applications become full applications and can be accessed in this section. Full applications can be edited and saved for continued revision later.

**Submitted Applications**—Full applications that have been submitted can be found here. These applications in this section cannot be edited.

**Awaiting Institutional Approval**—Full applications that are pending institutional approval for final submission can be found here.

**Under Review**—Applications that have been screened by Society staff and advanced to the peer review process can be found here. Applications in this section cannot be edited.

**Pending Agreement**—Applications that have been approved for funding, but which still require some additional processing and/or submission of documents can be found here.

**Not Recommend**—Applications that have previously been reviewed but were not recommended for funding.

**Approved**—Active grants (applications that have been approved for funding and which require no further processing) can be found here.
3. **THE PRE-APPLICATION**

For each funding opportunity, there is a pre-application that must be completed and submitted to the Society before the applicant can prepare a full application. The pre-application is reviewed by a member of the staff to determine that 1) the applicant and organization are eligible to receive funding and 2) the research idea is consistent with the Society’s mission and [Pathways to Cures Roadmap](#) and the nature of the specific funding opportunity.

***Please Note:*** In order to make sure that all components of the final application, including institutional approval can be completed by the final deadline, the Society has enacted a deadline for pre-applications. The pre-application must be submitted **1 week prior to the deadline**.

### 3.1. **How to Complete the Pre-Application**

Once you are logged in, click on **Funding Opportunities** to see a list of funding opportunities, along with information on which opportunities are currently open and the application deadlines. Find the opportunity and click on **Apply Now** to open the pre-application form.

- **Title:** Enter a title for your pre-application (this can be changed later).
- **Eligibility Quiz:** The Eligibility quiz will establish whether you are eligible to apply for that funding opportunity, as outlined above. If you pass the eligibility criteria, the rest of the pre-application will open, and you can complete this step. If you fail one or more of the eligibility criteria, you will not be able to prepare and submit a pre-application for this program.
- **Organization:** If you have only one organizational affiliation, the **Organization** field will be pre-populated. If you are affiliated with more than one organization, select the organization that will be the applicant organization from the drop-down list. If you have an incorrect affiliation or have moved, please contact the Society to change your affiliation.
- **Principal Investigator:** In the **Principal Investigator** field, select your name from the drop-down list.
- **Institutional or Primary Signatory:** This is the individual who “signs off” on the application on behalf of your institution, thereby allowing the application to be submitted. If you do not know who this is, leave it blank, and you will be able to edit or input correct information before you submit your full application.
- **Project Details:** In the **Project Details** text box, insert a brief (500 words or less) description of your proposed project. You can type this in online or prepare it off line and copy and paste as plain text the text into the text box. Complete the Preliminary Proposal Details form and upload as a PDF document.
- **Project Zip Code:** In the **Project Zip Code** field enter the zip code (U.S. applications) where the work will actually be done. If more than one site is going to be used, this should be the Zip code of the primary or lead site.
- **Estimate of Amount Requested:** In the **Estimate of Amount Requested** field, enter your best estimate of the total cost of your proposed project, including 10% indirect costs. Indirect costs are only allowed on U.S. based projects. This figure will allow Society staff to gauge the overall amount of funding that is likely to be requested during a given cycle. This figure will not be used to evaluate whether to approve your pre-application and you will be able to change this figure later.
Once you have completed all sections of the pre-application, click on **Save** to save your work. At this point you can log out and return later to revise your pre-application by pressing the **Edit** button, or you can click on **Submit** to submit your pre-application to Society staff for approval. Saving your application does not send it to Society staff. You must click on **Submit** for it to be considered for approval. Once you press **Submit**, you will no longer be able to make changes, although you will be able to see your pre-application.

When you submit the pre-application, it will automatically be sent to the appropriate program officer at the Society for review.

### 3.2. Notification of pre-application approval

Once the pre-application is approved, usually within two business days, you will receive an automated message from MSGrants and will be able to begin preparation of the full application. In some cases, Society staff may send the pre-application back to you for clarification or changes before final approval.

### 4. THE FULL APPLICATION

Once your pre-application has been approved you can log in and begin to prepare the full application. In the grantee portal, click on the **Open Applications** link and then on **Edit** to begin working on the full application. You can work on the various parts of your full application in any order, save your work, and return later to continue working as many times as you want, but all sections must be completed before you submit.

### 4.1. Navigation Tips

**Editing**—Any time before you submit your proposal, you can click on the edit button in the **upper right corner** to open your proposal for further editing.

**Save your work**—It is a good idea to save as you complete each part of the application. This button is located at the **bottom** of the application when in edit mode.

**Expanding sections**—Black triangles indicate the sections of the application that will expand to open when you click on the triangle. The default of the application is for each section to be collapsed so only section headers are visible. You should open each section and complete all the required components in the section. Clicking the triangle again minimizes that section.

**Types of input**—The section components can either be drop-down lists, text boxes, or sections where you need to upload one or more files.

**Uploading documents**—Sections that require one or more files to be uploaded will have a document component, as shown below.
Click on the blue plus sign to open the upload dialogue box. Click on Add Files to browse for the file that you want to upload. Click on the dropdown menu to indicate the type of document you are uploading (ex. Biosketch or Proposal Narrative). Click on Start Upload to upload the file and exit out of the dialogue box to return to your application.

To change the document type or delete the file that you uploaded, position your cursor anywhere to the right of the name of the file and click on the pencil (edit) or the minus sign (delete) that appear.

Please note, any charts, diagrams and figures MUST be submitted as a PDF attachment. Additionally, paper copies will not be accepted and will be discarded if they are received by the Society.

Printing—You can click on the print button in the upper right corner (_printer_ ) to obtain a PDF file of your application. This will not include the files attached.

Submitting—if you have completed your application, you can use the submit button located at the bottom right of the application after you have saved and exited edit mode to advance it to the next stage.

Withdrawing an application—if you do not wish to submit your proposal or continue working on it, you can use the withdraw button in the bottom right. Once you withdraw an application, it will not be considered. This option is generally used when an investigator has inadvertently started a duplicate application, or an application is not completed by the deadline.

4.2. **Required Fields**

This section is a list of required fields for the application. All fields that must be completed before the application can be submitted.
4.3. **Project Information**

This section includes basic information about the proposed project. To assist you in selecting the **Keywords** that are a required part of this section, a list of available keywords can be downloaded from the Grantee Home Page.

**Note on resubmissions:** for fellowship programs, an application is considered a resubmission if the applicant has applied to the same program previously, regardless of whether the research project described has changed.

4.4. **Institutional Official**

In this section you will indicate the Principal Investigator and Institutional Official. The Institutional Official is the individual who will be the Institutional Signatory for submission of your full application. This is the individual who “signs off” on the application on behalf of your institution, thereby allowing the application to be submitted. You indicate who this is by selecting the individual's name from the drop-down list of appropriate individuals associated with your institution. The primary signatory must be registered with the system in order for you to make this selection from the drop-down list. If the primary signatory is not registered, this individual must go to the MSGrants log on page [https://nmss.fluxx.io](https://nmss.fluxx.io) and register. The principal investigator may not serve as the institutional signatory.

In this section you will also confirm the location of the project; the name of the principal investigator, and the information for your Financial Officer. This information will be used if your application is awarded.

4.5. **Human Subjects and/or Vertebrate Animals**

This section includes information on protection of human subjects and animals. If any documents concerning these assurances need to be included, such as IRB approval memos, they must be included along with any letters uploaded in PDF format as part of the application. (See next two sections)

**IRB Approval File (if applicable)**—If your proposed research involves human subjects, you must provide a signed and dated approval letter from the Institutional Review Board or equivalent appropriate committee of your institution as part of the single PDF file uploaded in the Letters section. If approval is pending, indicate that the project has been submitted to the committee for review in the Human Subjects section. Payment for a successful application will not begin until such signed and dated approval is received, reviewed and approved by the Society.

**Institutional Animal Care File**—If you plan research with experimental animals, you must provide certification that the institution complies with all federal, state and local regulations and with the standards established by the Animal Welfare Acts and the documents entitled "Principles for Use of Animals" and "Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals", available from the Office of
Laboratory Animal Welfare at http://grants.nih.gov/grants/olaw/olaw.htm. If approval has been granted, a copy of the signed and dated approval letter must be submitted as part of the single PDF file uploaded in the Letters. If approval is pending, indicate that the project has been submitted to the committee for review in the Vertebrate Animals section. Payment for a successful application will not begin until such signed and dated approval is received, reviewed and approved by the Society.

4.6.  Letters Submitted with Application

This is the section where letters submitted with your application are uploaded, such as letters of collaboration or support from any individuals whose cooperation is necessary for the proposed research. Letters must be converted to PDF format and uploaded as a single PDF file.

4.7.  Plain Language Summary of Proposed Project

The plain language summary should describe your proposed research in language suitable for a news release to the lay public. This is important information for the society, and we please ask that applicants do not repurpose a scientific abstract for the plain language summary. The plain language summary is broken into several sections. In each section you are required to address a different element of your proposed project. Please read these instructions carefully and ensure that you address each element. If your project is funded, Society staff may make editorial changes to the summary to enhance its clarity. We encourage you to click here for examples of top-notch plain language science writing and other resources.

4.8.  Scientific Summary of Proposed Project

This summary should capture in condensed form the highlights of your proposed training program. Please divide your scientific summary into the following sections:

1. Summary of Proposed Project
2. Facilities Available at Your Institution
3. Educational Environment
4. Mentor(s) - Postdoctoral Fellow Relationship

You can type this into the online text box directly or copy and paste as plain text a summary that you have prepared using a word processor.

4.9.  Project Staff

Key professional personnel should be listed. This will assist the Society in more effectively tracking all the researchers and clinicians who participate in Society-funded projects.

Biographical Sketches—Biographical sketches are required for all professional personnel working on the project. An NIH style biosketch is required and a template is available for downloading on the Application Templates section in case you need one. All biographical sketches must be uploaded in PDF format. Any biosketches that were uploaded with the pre-application will appear in this section of the application.
4.10. Other Support

The Society requires detailed information concerning current and pending support for personnel listed on the application. This information is useful in evaluating any potential overlap with the current application and in identifying potential conflicts of interest. This should be uploaded as a single PDF document using the template provided.

4.11. Proposal Narrative

The proposal narrative is the heart of the application. Details concerning the preparation of the proposal narrative appear below. A template in Microsoft Word format is provided on the Application Templates page of MSGrants for downloading. This template parallels NIH format. Specifications are 12 pages single spaced (not including references), 11 point or larger font, and half-inch margins on all sides. Applications that manipulate fonts, margins or spacing to circumvent the page limits will not be reviewed. Once the narrative is completed, it must be converted to PDF format and uploaded in this section.

Resubmission Introduction:
Applicants who are resubmitting an application must include an introduction (up to 2 pages) detailing their response to the reviewers’ comments from the prior submission; these 2 pages are in addition to the 12 pages of the narrative itself.

Narrative:
The proposal narrative must include the following sections:

- **Mentor’s training experience**—List the names of all fellows in training with the mentor(s) at the present time and during the past five years. For each include 1) the fellow’s name, 2) start and end dates of training period, 3) degrees earned by the fellow, 4) year degrees were granted, 5) institution granting degrees, 6) current position and source of support, 7) a brief statement of the nature of the training experience with you.

- **Mentor’s research interests and experience**—Describe the major research interests of the mentor(s) and current research activities.

- **Projects available to the fellow**—List all of the research projects in your organization that would be available to the fellow as part of the training program.

- **Training plan**—Please discuss the new training that will be part of the fellowship program. This may include coursework, supervision, clinical experience, laboratory training, etc.

- **Relevance to MS**—Please describe the relevance of the proposed training program to multiple sclerosis and the National MS Society’s [Pathways to Cures Roadmap](#).

References and Literature cited:
To facilitate the review of your application, give the full title and bibliographic reference for all work cited in your application. **Please note: the 12-page limit for the narrative does not include the references.**

Tips Concerning Important Points to Cover in the Narrative:
In evaluating applications, the review committee will be looking for the following points:

- Specific selection criteria for the postdoctoral fellow(s) to be trained
- Specification of the discipline(s) of the postdoctoral fellow(s) to be trained
• An emphasis on training for a career in a specific field of research
• A well-articulated training plan with enough specifics to allow for meaningful evaluation
• The major focus of training to be on rehabilitation research with exposure to other fields
• Evidence of the track record of the mentor(s) in peer-reviewed research and publication
• A description of how the different disciplines represented in the training program will work together
• A statement to the effect that the fellow(s) will write and submit at least one grant and one scientific article during the course of the award

4.12. **Materials Submitted**

This is the section where appendix materials submitted with your application are uploaded. Appendix materials must be in PDF format and can be uploaded as multiple PDF files. Paper copies, CD’s, etc. will not be accepted and will be discarded if they are received by the Society. **Caution:** Do not use this section to circumvent the page limits of the narrative section. Putting information here that belongs in the narrative may result in a more negative assessment by the peer review panel.

Items commonly included in the appendix are:

- **Publications:** A maximum of 3 reprints or preprints can be included as part of the appendix.
- **Clinical Trial Protocols:** In some cases, a proposal submitted to the Society may involve a study that is an add-on to a clinical trial that has been funded by another agency. Although the clinical trial itself is not the focus of the proposal, it is essential for the peer-review panel to have detailed information about the trial. If the above scenario describes your proposal, you must include a copy of the clinical trial protocol as part of the appendix.
- **Other Materials:** If your proposed study utilizes questionnaires or other types of printed assessment instruments, you may want to include these as part of the appendix. Many other types of materials could potentially be included in the appendix. However, keep in mind that reviewers have a great deal of material to review and so you should choose your appended materials carefully.

4.13. **Budget**

The Society requires a detailed budget for the proposed project, and the budget must be prepared using MSGrants. The budget module is divided into sections such as “Personnel,” “Equipment,” “Supplies,” etc. and project years. To add a line item to the budget, click on the plus (“+”) button to open the form. The system will calculate the total budget per year after each line item has been added to the application. Please note, it is recommended that you save the application after each budget section has been completed to expedite the calculation process. The budget module automatically calculates direct costs, indirect costs, and totals. Please note that you cannot edit the indirect cost section. This section is calculated by the system based on your entries and is not editable by applicants.

Please review the [NMSS Policies and Procedures](#) for information regarding General Categories of
Expenditures or contact staff with any questions.

Sub-Contractor Budget—The online system also includes the ability to calculate subcontract budgets and integrate them into the main budget. Like the overall budget, any subcontractor budgets should provide budget detail for all years of the project. The Society will pay up to 10% indirect costs on subcontracts to US institutions, with the usual exclusions for equipment and patient costs. The subcontractor budget should include indirect costs, if applicable. However, in the main project budget, only the direct costs for the subcontract should be included since the Society will not pay indirect costs twice on the subcontract amount.

4.14. **Budget Justification**

The budget justification can be typed directly into the text box online or copy and pasted as plain text into the text box and then formatted using the tools within MSGrants. Please do not copy text with formatting as this can cause errors in how the text is displayed.

Sub-Contractor Budget Justification—The budget justification can be typed directly into the text box online or copy and pasted as plain text into the text box from a word processor.

4.15. **Applicant Demographics**

The Society is requesting this information to be used for internal purposes only, specifically to help inform the Society’s Diversity, Equity, and Inclusions initiatives (please see our Cultural Values and Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Statement online [here](#)). Your responses will be confidential and will not affect consideration of your application.

5. **DUAL SUBMISSION TO OTHER AGENCIES**

You are encouraged to apply to other appropriate agencies, in addition to the National Multiple Sclerosis Society. If you apply to another agency for support of the same or similar project, be sure to acknowledge the application(s) in the Other Support section and where indicated on the Project Information Section of the Apply Online system.

6. **SUBMISSION OF YOUR PROPOSAL**

Once you are satisfied with your proposal and all sections are marked as complete, you can click on the Submit button, available at the bottom right of the application after the application is saved. This will lock your proposal from further editing and move it to the Authorization step that is completed by the Institutional Signatory.

6.1. **Authorization (Institutional Approval)**

Submitted applications are first routed to the Institutional or Primary Signatory identified in the
application for approval and final submission to the Society. Once you have submitted your application, a system message will be sent via e-mail to the Institutional Signatory stating that an application is pending authorization. The Institutional Signatory must log on to the system, open the application, and approve or authorize the application before it is submitted to the Society. This must be completed prior to 5:00 PM Eastern Time on the date of the deadline.

Please note, the Institutional Signatory must be registered with the system and must be the individual designated by you in the Institutional Official section of the application.

6.2. Confirmation

Once your Institutional Signatory has submitted the application, the Principal Investigator and Institutional Signatory will both receive an automated email confirming receipt of your application by the Society. When your application is successfully submitted, it will be available for review and printing in your portal under the section Under Review.
7. **APPLICATION CHECKLIST**

To assist you in verifying that you have completed all steps in the application process, here is a checklist that you can use once you are ready to submit your proposal.

- □ Have you completed all required items in the **Project Information** section?
- □ Have you completed all required items in the **Institutional Official** section?
- □ Have you completed all required items in the **Human Subjects and/or Vertebrate Animals** section?
- □ If applicable, have you uploaded all of the **Letters** of support/collaboration/approval?
- □ Have you completed the **Lay Language Summary**?
- □ Have you completed the **Scientific Summary**?
- □ Have you listed all professional staff in the **Project Staff** section?
- □ Have you uploaded **Biographical Sketches** for all professional staff on the project, including the PI?
- □ Have you uploaded **Other Support** for all professional staff on the project?
- □ Have you uploaded your completed **Proposal Narrative**?
- □ If applicable, have you uploaded all of the **Materials** in the appendix?
- □ Have you completed the **Budget** for all years of the proposed project?
- □ Have you completed the **Budget Justification** for all years of the proposed project?
- □ If applicable, have you completed the **Subcontract Budget(s)** for any subcontracts?
- □ If applicable, have you uploaded a **Budget Justification** for any subcontracts?
- □ Has the Institutional Signatory of your organization **Authorized** submission of your application?
8. **HELP IS AVAILABLE**

Basic questions about word processing functions such as copying and pasting, pagination, etc. and questions concerning PDF files should be referred to your organization’s IT department or a colleague.

If you have any questions concerning the online application process such as using the online screens, file uploads and downloads; questions about National Multiple Sclerosis Society policy or the content of your proposal, please contact one of the following members of the Research Programs team:

**Contacts**

Kathleen Zackowski, Ph.D.  
kathleen.zackowski@nmss.org

Eileen Madray  
eileen.madray@nmss.org

Caryn Knutsen  
caryn.knutsen@nmss.org

Please note that online and telephone support is only available Monday through Friday from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M. Eastern Time.